

## Course Plan (Sept 2022 – Feb 2023)

**Name of Instructor:** Mr. Harison Cota

**Program:** Bachelor of Engineering [Sem I]

**Course Name:** Physics [FE 120]

<b>PHYSICS</b>					
Course Code	<b>FE 120</b>		Credits	<b>3</b>	
<b>Scheme of Instruction Hours/ Week</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	
	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>39 hrs/sem</b>	
<b>Scheme of Examination TOTAL = 125 marks</b>	<b>IA</b>	<b>TW</b>	<b>TM</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>O</b>
	<b>25</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

### Course Syllabus:

As per Goa University Revised Syllabus and Scheme of Instructions (RC 2019-20)

<b>UNIT -1</b>	
<p><b>INTERFERENCE OF LIGHT:</b> Geometric and optical path, Phase change at reflection (only statement), Interference based on division of amplitude, Interference due to reflected and transmitted light in thin parallel film, Interference in wedge shaped film, Newton's rings for reflected and transmitted light, Determination of radius of curvature of plano-convex lens, wavelength of light used and refractive index of liquid using Newton's ring experiment, applications of interference.(Surface smoothness)</p> <p><b>ULTRASONICS:</b> Production of ultrasonic waves, Magnetostriction, Piezoelectric oscillator, detection of ultrasonic waves, Properties, Application of ultrasonics in various fields, Measurement of wavelength and velocity by acoustic diffraction grating.</p>	10hrs
<b>UNIT -2</b>	
<p><b>MAGNETISM:</b> Introduction, Origin of magnetization, Classification of magnetic materials, Magnetic hysteresis, Soft and hard magnetic materials, Applications of magnetic materials. Electron Ballistics: CRO</p> <p><b>SEMICONDUCTORS:</b> Band theory of solids, Energy Gap, Energy band structure of semiconductors, Mobility, Drift velocity, Conductivity of charge carriers, Hall effect</p>	10hrs
<b>UNIT -3</b>	
<p><b>LASERS:</b> Interaction of radiation with matter from quantum mechanical point of view: absorption, stimulated and spontaneous emission of radiation, Active medium, Metastable state, Einstein's theory of stimulated emission(no derivation), Condition for light amplification, Population inversion, Pumping, Pumping schemes, Optical resonator, Properties of laser, He-Ne laser, Ruby laser, Applications.</p> <p><b>FIBER OPTICS:</b> Total internal reflection, Propagation of light in optical fiber, Structure of an optical fiber and fiber cable, Acceptance angle and cone, Numerical aperture, Modes of propagation, Types of optical fibers: single and multimode fibers, Applications- fiber optic communication , endoscopy.</p>	10hrs

<b>UNIT -4</b>		
<b>X-RAYS:</b> Origin of X-rays, characteristic and continuous X-ray spectra, Mosley's law, X-ray diffraction: Bragg's law and Bragg's spectrometer, properties and applications.	<b>WAVE-PARTICLE DUALITY:</b> Compton effect, Expression for Compton shift, Wave nature of particle, de Broglie hypothesis, Davisson-Germer experiment.	9 hrs

**Pre-Requisites:** Unit 1: Interference of Light, Basics of Sound  
Unit 2: Magnetism & Semiconductor Basics  
Unit 3: Total Internal Reflection  
Unit 4: Electromagnetic radiation, Photoelectric effect

**Course Objectives:**

1. To familiarize the students with the concept of applied science like interference, semiconductors, ultrasonics, LASERs, optical fibres, and the various topics of modern physics.
2. To train the students to think logically through the understanding of the basic laws of nature. This will be useful in all branches of higher engineering studies.

**Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course students will be able to:

- FE120.1 :** Derive necessary formulae and expressions in topics of thin film interference, semiconductor transport phenomena, fibre optics, x-rays and Compton effect using first principles of physics and mathematics.
- FE120.2 :** Explain thin film interference, production and detection of ultrasonic waves and their scientific and industrial applications.
- FE120.3 :** Differentiate between the various types of magnetic materials and explain semiconductor transport phenomena and working of CRO.
- FE120.4 :** Illustrate the basic working principle of LASERs and fibre optics and explain their applications in industry.
- FE120.5 :** Explain the concepts and applications of modern physics topics like x-rays and wave-particle duality.
- FE120.6 :** Solve numerical problems from fundamental and modern physics topics like thin film interference, ultrasonics, semiconductors, magnetic materials, LASERs, optical fibres, x-rays, Compton effect & de Broglie's hypothesis.

**Recommended Reading:**

Sr. No	Titles	Author/s	Edition	Unit/Module	Topic
1	A text book of Engineering Physics	M. N. Avadhanulu & P. G. Kshirsagar	9 <sup>th</sup>	1 – 4	All topics
2	Engineering Physics	Uma Mukherji	2 <sup>nd</sup>	2	Semiconductors
3	Engineering Physics	R. K. Gaur & S. L. Gupta	8 <sup>th</sup>	1	Interference of Light
4	Modern Engineering Physics	A. S. Vasudeva	4 <sup>th</sup>	1 – 4	All topics

**Assessment Tools:**

<b>Assessment Tools</b>	<b>CO</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>Dissemination Week</b>	<b>Submission Week</b>
<b>Internal Test I</b>	FE120.1, FE120.2, FE120.6	1	NA	NA
<b>Internal Test II</b>	FE120.3, FE120.4, FE120.6	2, 3	NA	NA
<b>Internal Test III</b>	FE120.1, FE120.4, FE120.5, FE120.6	3, 4	NA	NA
<b>Online Quiz I</b>	FE120.2	1	Week 3	Week 3
<b>Online Quiz II</b>	FE120.2	1	Week 5	Week 5
<b>Online Quiz III</b>	FE120.3	2	Week 6	Week 6
<b>Online Quiz IV</b>	FE120.3	2	Week 10	Week 10
<b>Online Quiz V</b>	FE120.4	3	Week 12	Week 12
<b>Online Quiz VI</b>	FE120.4	3	Week 15	Week 15
<b>Online Quiz VII</b>	FE120.5	4	Week 16	Week 16
<b>Online Quiz VIII</b>	FE120.5	4	Week 17	Week 17
<b>End Semester Exam</b>	FE120.1 to FE120.6	1 – 4	NA	NA